THE WRITINGS OF HENRY DAVID THOREAU

JOURNAL

EDITED BY BRADFORD TORREY

XI

July 2, 1858-February 28, 1859



BOSTON AND NEW YORK
HOUGHTON MIFFLIN AND COMPANY
The Riverside Press, Cambridge
1906

COPYRIGHT 1906 BY HOUGHTON, MIFFLIN & CO.

All rights reserved

CONTENTS

Starting for the White Mountains — On the Shore of a Broad

CHAPTER I. July, 1858 (Æt. 40-41)

River — Along the Merrimack — Travelling by Carriage — Senter Harbor — The View from Red Hill — Tamworth and Madison — Mt. Chocorua — The Scenery from Conway to North Conway — North Conway and Jackson — Ascending Mt. Washington — In a Colliers' Shanty — Plants of the Alpine Region — The Rocks of the Summit — Fog on the Mountain — Travelling through Clouds — Tuckerman's Ravine — The Snow Arch — Setting Fire to the Scrub — Meeting Blake and Brown — Hermit Lake — Tuckerman's Ravine — The Birds of the Ravine — Black Flies — Descending the Mountain — Gorham and Randolph — The View from Jefferson Hill — The View from Bethlehem — Notes from Loudon — White Mountain Bears — The Ascent of Mt. Lafayette — The Summit of Lafayette — Scrub Fir and Spruce — Pine Grosbeaks —

A Rose-breasted Grosbeak — Thornton and Campton — The Birds of the Mountains — The Franconia Mountains — Daniel Webster's Old Home — The Traveller's Rights — Notes of the Excursion — The Best Views of the Mountains — Plants of Mt. Washington — A Hawk's Nest with Young — Chinese

CHAPTER II. August, 1858 (Ær. 41)

Quotations — A Wood Thrush's Nest.

68

3

A Green Bittern — Musquash Trails — The Water-Lily — The Black Willow — Purple Utricularia — A Short-billed Marsh Wren — A Pickerel and a Minnow — Genista — Emersou's Gun — Concord River for Boating and Botanizing — Civilization and the Wild Fruits of the Earth — Black Willows — A Chinese Novel — A Marsh Hawk — Varied Lights of the River — The World ruled by Cliques — The Daily News — A

Goldfinch's Nest — Chewing the Cud — The Indian-Pipe — The Yew Berry — Myriophyllum — The Goldfinch as a Vocalist — The Mole Cricket's Creak — Purple Grass — Berries — Shadows of Lily Pads — Wood Pewees' Nests — Sagittaria Leaves — Some August Birds — Wild Oats — The Black Willows — The Fate of the Summer Ducks — A Talk with Minott — Flocks of Bobolinks — A Celebration in Honor of the Atlantic Telegraph — Bitterns and Blue Herons — An August Frost — A New Sail for the Boat — A Soaring Bird — Emerson as a Sportsman — Haymakers — A Meadow Mouse — Purple Grasses — Minott on Meadow-Haying — The Seream of an Eagle — A School of Large Suckers — A Sharpshinned Hawk — Fishworms in Maine — Names and Knowledge — Rushes.

CHAPTER III. September, 1858 (Ær. 41)

141

A Snake swallowing a Toad — Chipmunks and Hazelnuts — Some Grasses — A Large Flock of Cowbirds — A Handsome Grass — Buchanan's Telegraphic Message — A September Afternoon — Rails' Eggs — The Little Dipper — The Death of the Leaves — Spiders' Nets — Eriocaulon — Target-Weed — A Southeast Storm — The Advent of a New Season — Gathering Grapes — The Truest Beauty — Polygonum — The Carolina Rail — Sedgy Hollows — Swarms of Gnats — A Cape Ann Excursion — From Salem to Manchester — The Musical Sand — The Magnolia Swamp — From Gloucester to Rockport — Annisquam — East India Marine Hall — Smart Frosts — The Closed Gentian — Thistle-Down — Nightshade — Gloucester.

CHAPTER IV. October, 1858 (Ær. 41)

189

Marsh-Birds in Concord — A Young Cock — The Cat's Ornithology — A Captive Carolina Rail — Red Maples — An Excess of Manner — A Conflagration of Autumn Color — Phosphorescent Wood — A Beneficent Misfortune — Changing Foliage — The Comet — The Searlet Smooth Sumachs — Soaring Marsh Hawks — A Fat Woodchuck — A Fungus — The Autumnal Tints — The Fallen Brakes — "Substantial"

Justice" — Red Pine-Sap — The Colors of the Oaks — An Indian Fletcher's Chips — Reflections — Floating Leaves — A Small Hawk — The Sugar Maples in October — Village Trees — Minott and Billings's Dog — The Cobweb Drapery at Sam Barrett's Mill — Making Wooden Trays — The Fallen Leaves — Making Things by Hand — Indian Summer — A Potato-Field Adventure - Floating Leaves - The Red and Brown Oaks — The Changing of the Birches — The Russet Fields — The Autumnal Tints — Ledum Swamp — Flocks of Wild Geese — Color — Some Late October Tints — Milkweed Down — The Browns of the Oaks — November Lights — The Turning of the Beech — The Rainbow Rush — The Bleaching of the Grasses — The Autumnal Tints — Red Oak Acorns — The Last Bright Leaves — The Wildness of the Cat — European Trees and Shrubs retaining their Habits in America -Buttonwood Stumps — Titlarks (?) — The Scarlet Oak Garden — A Tall Aspen — An Hour-Glass Apple Shrub — The Country Genius.

CHAPTER V. November, 1858 (ÆT. 41)

271

The Dooryard as a Part of the Earth's Surface — The November Evening — Here — The Forest-Flower — The Brilliant Blue Jay - The Last Crickets - Friends - Goodwin, the One-eyed Ajax — Seeing — The True Sportsman — Guessing at Ages - Snow Buntings - The Apple Harvest - Virgin's-Bower — A Suicide — The Maze of Bare Twigs — Walking-Companions — Λ Lesson from the Wild Creatures of the Woods — The Yellow Birches — The Vanguard of Winter — A Hen-Hawk — Λ School of Little Fishes — Plowing Deep — The Death of a Hawk — November's Silvery Lights — A Redthroated Loon — The First Ice — Beautiful Feathers — The Scarlet Oak Leaf — A Letter from Ricketson — Browsing — Ripeness — The Blue Jay — Nature turned a Stepmother — Tracks in the Snow — The Bunch-berry — Freedom of Speech — The Popular Lecturers — Λ Musquash — Lycopodiums — November Lights — Evergreen Ferns — The Barren Thistle-Downs - Mocker-Nuts - Marsh Hawks - The Silvery Lights again - A Halo on the Shrub Oaks - The Religious - A

Wild Pig — A Sugaring of Snow — An Uprooted Oak — The Warmth of the Woods — The Universal Struggle — The Rise and Fall of Ponds — Landlocked Pollywogs and Fishes — Barren Hollows and Glades — The Striped Bream — The White Snow — A Perfect Winter Scene — A Forest Cathedral — The Tracks of a Hunter and his Hounds — A Distant Snow-Storm — A Rare and Strange Sight — "Respectable Christianity" — The Newly Discovered Bream — A Friend among the Fishes.

CHAPTER VI. December, 1858 (Ær. 41)

361

Pollywogs — A Salamander — Description of the Striped Bream — A Glaze — A New Bedford Whaler — The Withered Oak Leaves — The Freezing of a Pond — An Immense Flock of Snow Buntings — A Barred Owl — F. hyemalis and Goldfinches — Shrikes — The Winter Sky after Sunset — The Farmer's Sincere Life — The Futility of Advice — Some Family History — Skating — The Anxious Life of Fishes.

CHAPTER VII. January, 1859 (Ær. 41)

384

Oak Leaves in Winter — The Grammarian — A Fox and a Dog — The Snow-covered Pitch Pines — Nuthatch and Chickadee — Snow Buntings feeding — An Acadian Owl — A Soft Western Sky — The Alder — The Pink Light on the Snow — The Cracking of the Ground — A Red-shouldered Hawk — Frostwork on Trees — A Coat of Ley Mail — Wonderful Frostwork — Crows' Tracks — Some Peculiar Ripples — Mackerel Sky — More Crows' Tracks — The Pickerel-Fisher — A January Thaw — Caterpillars on the Ice — An Inspired Man — The Musquash-Hunters — Light reflected from Grass Stems — Insects on the Ice — Bubbles under the Ice — Dust on the Ice — Concord River Musquash — "Marble Ice" — A Walden Trout.

CHAPTER VIII. February, 1859 (Ær. 41)

434

Death of John Thoreau, Sr. — Biographical — The Indians — The Theme and the Essay — The Lichenist — The Settling

Ice — Symmetry in Trees — Rainbow-like Dust on the Ice — Life and Imagination — The Stillness of a Winter Day — The Settling Ice — A Gentle Rain — The Hen-Hawk and the Pine — Knowledge by Sympathy — The Writer's Experience — Quinsigamond Pond — The Profit of Milk-Farming — Tuttle's Prosperity — Morning and Spring — Good Books and the Scientific Reports — Concord Trappers.

ILLUSTRATIONS

COBWEBS IN BARRETT'S MILL (page 224)	Frontispice
WATER-LILY	7
OCTOBER REFLECTIONS	21
WALDEN IN EARLY WINTER	35
ALDER CATKINS IN WINTER	39